

## UNIT- 8

## Asking for Information

## 8.1 Structures

## Study 1: Indefinite Pronouns combining Some, Any, Every, No + body / one

## ความหมาย

**Indefinite Pronouns** คือ คำสรรพนามที่ไม่ระบุบุคคลหรือสิ่งใดโดยเฉพาะ ใช้เมื่อต้องการพูดถึงคนทั่วไป หรือไม่รู้ว่าเป็นใคร

## โครงสร้างสำคัญ

| Determiner           | + body / one | Meaning  |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|
| somebody / someone   | คนบางคน      | someone  |
| anybody / anyone     | ใครก็ได้     | anyone   |
| everybody / everyone | ทุกคน        | everyone |
| nobody / no one      | ไม่มีใคร     | no one   |

## หลักการใช้

## 1. Somebody / Someone

ใช้ในประโยคบอกเล่า

## ตัวอย่าง

1. Someone is waiting for you.
2. Somebody called you this morning.
3. Someone left a bag here.
4. Somebody needs help.
5. Someone is knocking at the door.

## 2. Anybody / Anyone

ใช้ในประโยคคำถาม และปฏิเสธ

## ตัวอย่าง

6. Is anyone here?
7. Does anybody know the answer?
8. I don't know anyone here.

9. Can anybody help me?  
10. Is anyone using this computer?

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### 3. Everybody / Everyone

ใช้กล่าวถึงทุกคน

ตัวอย่าง

11. Everyone likes this restaurant.  
12. Everybody is ready.  
13. Everyone knows the teacher.  
14. Everybody enjoys the trip.  
15. Everyone is welcome.

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### 4. Nobody / No one

ใช้ในความหมายว่า ไม่มีใคร

ตัวอย่าง

16. Nobody understands the problem.  
17. No one answered the phone.  
18. Nobody was in the office.  
19. No one knows the truth.  
20. Nobody helped him.

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## Study 2: Indefinite Pronouns combining

Some, Any, Every, No + thing / where

### 1. กลุ่ม Thing

**Word    Meaning**

something บางสิ่ง

anything อะไรก็ได้

everything ทุกสิ่ง

nothing ไม่มีอะไร

ตัวอย่าง

21. I need something to eat.
22. She bought something at the market.
23. Do you want anything?
24. I can't see anything.
25. Everything is ready.
26. Everything looks beautiful.
27. Nothing is impossible.
28. There is nothing in the bag.

## 2. กลุ่ม Where

| Word       | Meaning       |
|------------|---------------|
| somewhere  | ที่ไหนสักแห่ง |
| anywhere   | ที่ไหนก็ได้   |
| everywhere | ทุกที่        |
| nowhere    | ไม่มีที่ไหน   |
| ตัวอย่าง   |               |

29. Let's go somewhere quiet.
30. I can't find my phone anywhere.
31. We looked everywhere.
32. There is nowhere to park.

## 8.2 Functions

### 1. Talking about ability and inability

ใช้ can / can't

ตัวอย่าง

- I can speak English.
- She can drive a car.
- He can't swim.
- We can help you.
- They can't find the hotel.

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## 2. Offering Advice

ใช้ **should / shouldn't**

ตัวอย่าง

- You should visit the temple.
- You should ask the teacher.
- You shouldn't go alone.
- You should study harder.

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## 3. Asking for Information

ตัวอย่าง

- Can you tell me the way to the bank?
- Do you know where the bus station is?
- Is there anyone who can help me?
- Can somebody give me information?

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## 4. Giving Directions

ตัวอย่าง

- Go straight.
- Turn left.
- Turn right.
- It's next to the bank.
- It's across from the hospital.

ตัวอย่างประโยค

- Go straight and turn left at the traffic light.
- The museum is next to the library.
- The restaurant is across from the park.
- Walk two blocks and turn right.

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## คำศัพท์สำคัญ (Key Vocabulary)

| Word | Meaning |
|------|---------|
|------|---------|

| Word           | Meaning       |
|----------------|---------------|
| information    | ข้อมูล        |
| direction      | เส้นทาง       |
| map            | แผนที่        |
| street         | ถนน           |
| intersection   | สี่แยก        |
| building       | อาคาร         |
| station        | สถานี         |
| office         | สำนักงาน      |
| restaurant     | ร้านอาหาร     |
| temple         | วัด           |
| hospital       | โรงพยาบาล     |
| police station | สถานีตำรวจ    |
| tourist        | นักท่องเที่ยว |
| guide          | ไกด์          |

### แบบฝึกหัด

#### Part 1 เติมคำ (Fill in the blanks)

เลือกคำตอบ

(someone, anyone, everyone, nobody, something, anything, everything, nothing)

- \_\_\_\_\_ is waiting for you outside.
- I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ here.
- \_\_\_\_\_ in the class passed the test.
- She wants \_\_\_\_\_ to drink.
- There is \_\_\_\_\_ in the box.
- \_\_\_\_\_ can answer this question.
- I looked everywhere but found \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ left the door open.

9. We checked \_\_\_\_\_ in the room.
  10. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ who can help me?
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**Part 2 แบบอัตนัย (Answer the questions)**

11. Write two sentences using **someone**.
12. Write two sentences using **anything**.
13. Make a sentence using **everybody**.
14. Write a sentence asking for information.
15. Write a sentence giving directions.
16. Write a sentence using **nowhere**.
17. Write a sentence using **something**.
18. Write a question using **anyone**.
19. Write a sentence giving advice using **should**.
20. Write a sentence about ability using **can**.