## ตัวอย่างข้อความในการเขียนบทคัดย่อภาษาอังกฤษ

| 1. | การเขียนวัตถุป | ไระสงค์ | (Objectives) |
|----|----------------|---------|--------------|
|----|----------------|---------|--------------|

- The purpose of this study was to ...
- The purposes of this study were as follows: (1) to ...; (2) to...; and (3) to ....
- The purposes of this study were (1) to ...; (2) to...; and (3) to....
- The purposes of this study were to (1) ...; (2) ...; and (3)...
- The objectives of this research were three-fold: (1) to ...; (2) to...; and (3) to ....
- This study (The investigator) examined (investigated, aimed at, attempted to, developed, compared, etc.) ...

## 1.1 การวิจัยนี้มีวัตถุประสงค์ คือ

- The objective (s) of the study was (were) to .....
- The study aimed at .....
- The study had ...... objectives, which were
- The study had ..... objectives: to .....

### 1.2 เพื่อศึกษา

- to examine, to investigate, to explore, to find out

### 1.3 เพื่อเปรียบเทียบ

- to compare, to make a comparison between

## 1.4 ปัจจัยทางประชากรเศรษฐกิจสังคม

- the demographic and socio - economic factors

## 1.5 สุ่มตัวอย่างโดยวิธี ......

- A sample of ...... cases were drawn from ....., using simple random sampling method.

### 1.6 กลุ่มตัวอย่าง คือ ......

- A sample was selected from ..... cases were included
- as a sample

## 1.7 วิเคราะห์ข้อมูลโดย ......

- ....(t-test).... was used for data analysis
- data was analyzed using .....

#### 1.8 ผลการวิจัย

- The findings indicated that .....
- The findings showed, pointed out, revealed that ......
- It was found that .....
- The results of the study were as follows: 1) ......., 2) .......

## 1.9 มีนัยสำคัญทางสถิติที่ระดับ 0.01

- ....was statistically significant at 0.01 level

## 1.10 รูปแบบการวิจัย

- เชิงปริมาณ The study was a quantitative research
- เชิงคุณภาพ The study was a qualitative research
- เชิงประวิติศาสตร์ The study was a historical research
- เชิงเอกสาร The study was a documentary research
- เชิงสำรวจ The study was a survey research
- เชิงทดลอง The study was a experimental research

## 1.11 วิธีการเก็บรวบรวมข้อมูล

- การสำรวจ Survey
- การสังเกต Observation
- การสังเกตอย่างมีส่วนร่วม Participant observation
- การสัมภาษณ์เชิงลึก In depth interview
- การสนทนากลุ่ม Focus group discussion

## 2. วิธีการวิจัย (Research Methodology)

- This was a historical (survey, experimental, research and development) research
- The population was (elementary school teachers in the Southern part of Thailand).
- The sample was selected using (sampling technique) ... หรือ (Sampling technique was used to draw 500 subjects...)

- The instruments used were (self-administered questionnaires, interview guides, rating scales, etc.)
  - Data were collected via (data collecting techniques) ...
  - Data were analyzed using (statistical tools) ...

## 3. การเขียนผลการวิจัย (Major Findings)

- The finding (s) was (were) as follow(s): (1) ...; (2) ...; and (3) ...
- (The) result(s) of this study was (were) (1) ...; (2) ...; and (3)...
- The study revealed that (1)....; (2)....; and (3)....
- The study suggested that....
- It was found that (1)...; (2)...; and (3)....
- Major research findings indicated (that)....
- Based on the findings of this investigation, it was concluded that....
- The results of these analyses showed that (1)...; (2)..; and (3)...

### 4. การเขียนข้อเสนอแนะ (Recommendations)

- It was recommended that (1)...; (2)...; and (3)....
- Prompt actions by the management were strongly recommended to....
- Based on the major findings, it was recommended as follows: (1)...; (2)...; and (3)....

# การเขียนตำแหน่งทางวิชาการ มีรูปแบบดังต่อไปนี้

| ตำแหน่งทางวิชาการ  | ตัวย่อ     | Academic Rank       | ตัวย่อ       |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|
| อาจารย์            | ดร.        | -                   | Dr.          |
| ผู้ช่วยศาสตราจารย์ | ଧ୍ମ.       | Assistant Professor | Asst. Prof.  |
| รองศาสตราจารย์     | 5A.        | Associate Professor | Assoc. Prof. |
| ศาสตราจารย์        | <b></b> е. | Professor           | Prof.        |